**Close Reading Organizer - Chapter 34**

**Directions:** Read each summary entry and think about which themes listed in the Themes Key apply to it, then color in those themes in the Theme Tracker. Next, write a few sentences of Analysis to explain how the themes you chose apply to each summary section.

**Themes Key**

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| --- | --- |
| 1 | Gender Roles |
| 2 | Religion and Theocracy |
| 3 | Fertility |
| 4 | Rebellion |
| 5 | Love |
| 6 | Storytelling and Memory |

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| **Summary** | **Theme Tracker** | | | | | | **Your Analysis** |
| Back in the present day, the Commander in charge of the Prayvaganza enters, and **Offred** imagines him having sex with his Handmaid. The Commander gives a speech, and then twenty blue-clad mothers give twenty white-veiled daughters in arranged marriage to twenty Angels, who wear black. Offred thinks that soon, none of the daughters will remember the liberties of the time before Gilead, including reading and wearing comfortable clothes. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| **Offred** flashes back to an evening with the **Commander**, when he explained that Gilead actually made things better for women. They no longer had to deal with the hardships of finding a husband or fitting a certain beauty standard, and they didn’t have to worry about abusive husbands or getting by as single mothers. The Commander then asked Offred what the Gilead authorities left out, and she said love. But the Commander said arranged marriages statistically succeed as well as love-based ones. Offred also remembered **Aunt Lydia** disdaining love. The Commander asserted that Gilead’s way was more traditional and natural. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| Back at the Prayvaganza, **Offred** thinks about the women usually celebrate weddings, and the men celebrate military victories. But some women’s Prayvaganzas sometime happen when young nuns agree to become Handmaids. (Older nuns go to the Colonies.) The young nuns don’t seem to renounce their ways easily, since they all bear signs of torture. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| The Commander in charge of the Prayvaganza reads from the bible about how women must be modest, silent, and kept under men’s authority, since Eve lead Adam astray. He reads that women will “be saved by childbearing.” The Angels lift off their new brides’ veils, to see their faces for the first time. **Offred** imagines advice to the young brides in dealing with the boring sex to come. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| **Offred** goes into a Rachel and Leah Center flashback. She remembers **Aunt Lydia** explaining that the women must work together, and then **Moira** making fun of her words in the bathroom, imagining that Aunt Lydia has made **Janine** into her sex slave. Offred wanted to laugh, but acted serious, and Moira called her a wimp. Back at the Prayvaganza, **Offred** realizes that **Moira** was right that it does good to make fun of the powerful. She imagines the embarrassing, unattractive sex between the Angels and their new wives. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| After the Prayvaganza, **Ofglen** whispers to Offred that she knows about **Offred**’s secret meetings with the **Commander**. Ofglen is curious if they’re having illicit sex, and Offred doesn’t confess what’s really happening, since the Scrabble doesn’t have “the dignity of coercion.” Ofglen tells Offred to use the meetings to learn anything she can, and report back. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |